State of Vermont Comprehensive Quality Strategy Systemic Assessment

Section III State Standards:
Home and Community Based Services

Specialized Health Population:

Community Rehabilitation and Treatment Services

Global Commitment to Health Managed Care

February 2017

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Background

On January 10, 2014, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) issued final regulations regarding home- and community-based settings (HCBS). The rule supports enhanced quality in HCBS programs, outlines person-centered planning practices, and reflects CMS's intent to ensure that individuals receiving services and supports under 1915(c) HCBS waivers, 1915(k) (Community First Choice), and 1915(i) State Plan HCBS Medicaid authorities have full access to the benefits of community living and are able to receive services in the most integrated setting.

The State of Vermont has been particularly progressive in using the flexibilities of a Medicaid Managed Care model to support a home- and community-based continuum of services for persons with severe and persistent mental illness. CRT was the State's first Medicaid Managed Care Section 1115 Demonstration program initiated in 1999. The continuum of care includes peer and family support, community integration, mobile crisis outreach, community stabilization and recovery programs, psychiatric and medication management, inpatient hospital services, assertive case management, supported employment and other innovative community services.

Since 1999, the CRT program has been supported by rehabilitation options found in traditional State Plans and Section 1115 Medicaid Managed Care Demonstration projects. CRT is a specialized program under the demonstration because it includes traditional state plan services (which could be billed fee-for-service) and non-traditional state plan services (authorized as part of the managed care demonstration). Additionally, program and provider guidance in Vermont are codified in statute or placed in rule. As a result, the term "home and community based" in Vermont's CRT program is used to represent the State's commitment to community services and supports but the CRT program has never been supported through HCBS 1915(c) authorities.

Because of Vermont's public managed care delivery system, the State is integrating person-centered planning and integrated community setting assurances into its Comprehensive Quality Strategy for all Specialized Programs. Regardless of the services that beneficiaries choose, Vermont's values are in alignment with the Federal HCBS values. As such, at its discretion and over time, the State's Comprehensive Quality Strategy (CQS) will review the rules and guidance supporting all Special Health Need Populations served under the Demonstration. The ultimate goal of these efforts is to promote enhanced quality in all services provided in community settings authorized under the State Plan and the Global Commitment Demonstration.

This report focuses on Community Rehabilitation and Treatment Services (CRT) for adults who have a several and persistent mental illness.

Eligibility and Enrollment

CRT program eligibility is based on clinical presentation and does not include an income test. Medicaid eligible beneficiaries are enrolled in the CRT program by meeting clinical eligibility criteria. Additionally, the state has Medicaid expenditure authority for persons up to 185% of the federal poverty level (FPL) as a Designated State Health Program under the Global Commitment to Health

Section 1115 Demonstration. Persons over 185% FPL who are uninsured or underinsured may receive services as part of the Global Commitment to Health "Access to Care" Managed Care Investment authority, through self-pay, or through private coverage for certain services.

Community Rehabilitation and Treatment Services

The Department of Mental Health (DMH) and its provider system have a strong dedication to serving persons in their home, community, school, and work settings. The CRT program operates using best practices in psychiatric treatment. Those practices promote rehabilitative and recovery services in the individual's own home. However, when this is not possible, residential recovery options are available to persons experiencing a severe and persistent mental illness. These residential treatment programs are licensed as Therapeutic Community Residences or as Level III Residential Care Homes and may also be enrolled as Assistive Community Care Private Non-Medical Institution (PNMI) providers under the Medicaid State Plan. Housing and Home Supports provide services, supports and supervision to individuals in and around their residences up to 24 hours a day and include:

<u>Supervised/Assisted Living</u> Consists of regularly scheduled or intermittent (hourly) supports provided to an individual who lives in his or her home or that of a family member. These settings are neither provider-owned nor provider-controlled.

Group Living consists of group living arrangements for three or more people, owned and/or staffed full-time by employees of a provider agency. These recovery-oriented arrangements can be short-term or long-term residential arrangements that may or may not include rental subsidies. In the CRT system of care, group living arrangements include all residential programs (long-term residential, transitional residential, or otherwise) that are funded through the CRT program.

<u>Intensive Residential Treatment</u> consists of group arrangements for three or more people, staffed full-time by employees of a provider agency. These arrangements are designed to be recovery oriented and not considered long-term permanent living options.

On a limited basis, the CRT program supports highly individualized WrapAround packages to divert or reduce the need for continued hospitalization; these plans may include placements in shared or staffed settings described below. It is estimated that 30 to 40 persons per year may require this level of support. Enhanced funding is requested and prior-approved on a person-by-person basis:

<u>Shared Living Home Providers</u> are individualized shared-living arrangements for adults, offered within a home provider's home. Home providers are contracted workers and are not considered staff of the host agency in their role as contracted provider.

<u>Staffed Living</u> consists of residential living arrangements for one or two people, staffed full-time by employees of a provider agency.

Table 1 below provides an overview of the residential arrangements in the CRT program.

Table 1. CRT Residential Settings

Residential Type	Who controls/owns setting	Regulatory Framework
Supervised/Assisted Living	Family or Recipient	CRT Program Manual
Shared Living Home	Home Provider	CRT Program Manual
Providers (1 person)		Provider Contract Agreement
		Administrative Rules on Agency
		Designation
Staffed Living	DA/SSA Provider	CRT Program Manual
(1-2 persons)		Provider Contract Agreement
		Administrative Rules on Agency
		Designation
Intensive Residential	DA/SSA Provider	Therapeutic Community Residence
Treatment		Residential Care Homes
Group Living		Provider Contract Agreement
(3 or more persons)		_

Community supports are offered to participants in everyday community settings where they live and work. Peer-run recovery centers, crisis stabilization services, and residential treatment programs are also available as part of the CRT program. The CRT program does not use segregated day treatment programs. Program benefits are outlined in Table 2 below.

Table 1: CRT Program Benefits

Vermont CRT Benefit Name	Coverage Authorization
Case Management	State Plan, Specialized Rehabilitation
Peer Run Recovery Options	GC
Therapeutic Community Residences	State Plan, PNMI – Assistive Community Care
Level III Residential Care Homes	
Crisis Support	State Plan and GC
Mobile Crisis Outreach/Diversion and	GC
Step Down Programs	
Chemotherapy	State Plan
Skilled Mental Health Therapies	State Plan
Supported Employment	GC

Vermont Policy Overview

The CRT program is staffed as part of the Adult Services Division of the Vermont Department of Mental Health. The State is responsible for approving providers and overseeing their operations related to eligibility, enrollment, and treatment services. DMH conducts utilization reviews, assists with discharge planning, and authorizes continued stay for inpatient hospital admissions for persons enrolled in the CRT program. The following documents were reviewed as part of this policy analysis:

- Administrative Rules on Agency Designation (June 2003)
 - o http://mentalhealth.vermont.gov/providers/designated-agencies
- MCO Grievance and Appeal Provider Manual Addendum (July 2016)
 - o http://mentalhealth.vermont.gov/manuals
- Community Rehabilitation and Treatment Manual (April 2016)
 - http://mentalhealth.vermont.gov/manuals
- Community Rehabilitation and Treatment Client Handbook (2016)
 - o http://mentalhealth.vermont.gov/manuals
- Mental Health Minimum Standards CRT Clinical Care Audit Record (September 2016)
 - o http://mentalhealth.vermont.gov/forms
- Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations (October 3, 2000)
 - http://www.dail.vermont.gov/dail-statutes/statutes-dlp-documents/rch-licensingregulations
- Licensing and Operating Regulations for Therapeutic Community Residences (January 2014)
 - http://dlp.vt.gov/proposed-therapeutic-community-residences-licensingregulations/adopted-rule-with-effective-date-01-04-14.pdf/view
- DMH Statewide System of Care Plan 2012-2014
 - o http://mentalhealth.vermont.gov/manuals
- 'Enhanced Funding Request Letter
 - Provided on-demand
- Sample Contract Agreement for Intensive Residential Recovery Program (Meadowview)
 - o Provided on-demand

Appendix A and B provide a more detailed crosswalk of Vermont policy documents to the federal HCBS rules. Elements responsive to federal rules were scored using the following categories:

Alignment: State policy documents show alignment with federal rules.

Partial: State policy documents show general alignment with federal rules, but lack specificity. Silent: State policy documents do not mention specific terms contemplated in federal rule. Non-Comply: State policy documents are in conflict with the terms contemplated in federal rule.

There are a few instances where HCBS requirements are not applicable (N/A) to the design of the CRT program nor the CRT setting. As a reminder, the CRT program has never been supported through 1915 authorities and therefore is not a traditional HCBS program. Although the CRT program does value many of the core elements of HCBS requirement—such as autonomy and person-centered care—there are many instances where the HCBS requirements do not fit a recovery-oriented treatment model of CRT residential rehabilitation and recovery oriented-treatment settings.

Many CRT residential programs are considered disability-specific, meaning that the programs were exclusively designed to meet the psychosocial rehabilitation needs of the CRT population. Admission to the program is based upon clinical eligibility and need where recovery and treatment are the primary focus, rather than long-term residential placement.

The reasons for a "not applicable" scoring are detailed in each instance it was applied.

A brief summary of findings is provided below.

The CRT program is focused on intensive treatment, recovery and family and peer supports. DMH requires that a highly individualized person-centered planning process occur for all participants. Use of treatment facilities is done commensurate with the person's wishes and clinical criteria. DMH maintains clinical care standards, chart audit tools, and provider best-practice guidelines that support community integration and person-centered care. Consumer autonomy in planning and decision making is expected. Specific individualized goals, objectives and monitoring strategies are expected to be documented in the plan of care.

The issue of door locks, visitors, and complete autonomy in home and community becomes a different discussion for persons who may pose a danger to themselves or others. All treatment plans are expected to address how to best protect health and safety, which may include restrictions to autonomy; however, any such restriction is expected to be outlined in the plan of care. In some cases, this may include removing the person to a more secure treatment setting, such as a community crisis bed, hospital diversion program, or inpatient setting. Although Vermont has required that these types of programs be integrated into community settings, they are still operating under state plan and program authorities that are treatment or medical in nature and oriented towards rehabilitation. It is expected that these placements are intermittent in nature and that progress to independence from most to least restrictive community settings is supported for each enrollee.

Assessing the applicability of the CMS HCBS Setting rule to these settings should consider on balance with the goals of the treatment setting and expectations for short term crisis and recovery orientated treatment stays. Any adjustments to setting criteria and standards should support the therapeutic intent and goals of the persons served.

Summary and Options for Next Steps

A preliminary list of options for enhancing quality oversight and providing more specific and direct guidance related to State and federal values and rules is provided in Table 3 below. This list should not be considered exhaustive; more extensive stakeholder engagement may yield additional opportunities for ongoing quality assessment and improvement.

Table 3 Preliminary List of Options for Quality Assessment and Improvement

Preliminary List of Options for Quality Assessment and Improvement						
Potential Next Steps		Considerations				
Determine how HCBS standards should be applied in a treatment setting and whether variance requests are applicable or needed for certain standards.	t f h	Federal HCBS standards such as access to keys or unrestricted visitation may not be appropriate for certain participants (e.g., adults at risk of selfnarm). Any additional treatment plan or documentation requirements should enhance treatment and not divert clinicians time from direct client service				
Determine if Residential Licensing Regulations	• F	Revisions may also impact providers not involved				
should be modified to include detailed standards	٧	with the CRT Medicaid program				
related to specific setting characteristics						

Preliminary List of Options for Qua	Preliminary List of Options for Quality Assessment and Improvement						
Potential Next Steps	Considerations						
	 Regulation changes do not guarantee quality monitoring and improvement processes Regulatory revision process may be time consuming and delay implementation of desired provider change 						
Enhance current CRT provider standards to include more specific data reporting requirements; data that illustrates provider adherence to HCBS and VT regulations	 Chart audit standards could include examples that align with federal language in addition to those Vermont specific protections Providers could engage in data reporting on targeted HCBS characteristics through quarterly and annual reporting 						
Conduct periodic consumer and stakeholder surveys to assess provider adherence to specific standards	Stakeholder self-report could allow for more direct and targeted quality improvement						
Augment enhanced services agreements to include details regarding person-centered planning and HCBS settings characteristics	Audits may require more resources if content is expanded						
Include enhanced data collection in the new HSE/MMIS IT structure, especially as it relates to collecting care plan and settings information	Current AHS plans to update its IT structure provide an opportunity for CRT to define information needed to augment current provider performance and quality monitoring						
 Update guidance via manual revisions that support desired characteristics such as: Sample living agreements; participant rights and handbooks; Minimum standards that remind about and document decisions regarding door locks, room décor, access to food, and other standards 	Revising current materials would provide ongoing access to clear examples of State expectations						

Appendix A: HCBS Settings Requirements and Vermont Regulation and Policy Crosswalk

H	HCBS Settings Requirements: VT Policy Assessment			Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment	
1. Commensurate with a persons individualized plan, needs and abilities - The setting is integrated in and supports full access to community, including opportunities to seek employment and work in competitive integrated settings, engage in community life, control personal resources, and receive services in the community, to the same degree of access as individuals not receiving HCBS	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Sec. 2.4 - Reassessment Att. 5 Sec I, II – Svc Coding Guidelines DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	CRT guidelines require planning, goals and objectives that support skills needed to engage in their everyday community life and routines. Planning is based on functional assessments, personal choice in settings and reflects the participant's clinical needs, abilities, and preferences.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	N/A These settings are by nature disability specific and are focused on stabilizing crisis and/or providing life skills training and other recovery services needed to assist in community re-entry post- hospitalization.	
2. The setting is selected by the individual from among setting options including non-disability specific settings and an option for a private unit in a residential setting. The setting options are identified, documented in the personcentered service plan and are based on the individual's needs, preferences, and, for residential settings, resources available for room and board	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Sec. 2.4 - Reassessment Att. 5 Sec I, II – Svc Coding Guidelines DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	 CRT guidelines provide that persons receive information on all options available to support community living. Unless court ordered, the individual or their guardian makes the final determination of where to receive services. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	N/A These settings are by nature disability specific and are focused on stabilizing crisis and/or providing life skills training and other recovery services needed to assist in community re-entry post- hospitalization. The setting selection is	

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						part of the transition plan post- hospitalization and is not intended to be a long-term residential placement.	
3. Ensures an individual's rights of privacy, dignity and respect, and freedom from coercion and restraint	Sec 2.6 – CRT Handbooks CRT Client Handbook Sec: Your Health Care Rights and Responsibilities Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.13 Residential Care Homes Licensing Regulations Sec. 5.14 Sec. 6 Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 5.5, 5.17, VI	Licensing and Designated Agency regulations require processes to prevent and address abuse, neglect, and exploitation and to ensure individuals rights of privacy, dignity and respect, and freedom from coercion and restraint	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	

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42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment	
4. Optimizes, but does not regiment, individual initiative, autonomy, and independence in making life choices, including but not limited to, daily activities, physical environment, and with whom to interact	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Sec. 2.4 - Reassessment Att. 5 Sec I, II – Svc Coding Guidelines Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. 1.1; 5.5(b); 5.10 (e) (2) Sec. VI. Sample Contract for Intensive Residential Recovery Program Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 5.5, 5.6, 5.17, VI	 CRT program is designed to support treatment and skill building based on participant's daily routine, social, recreational, school or work environments. Sample intensive residential recovery contract specifies that residents have choice of daily on-site activities. Program standards provide emphasis on positive life directions, including vocation/employment. Residential Care Home licensing regulations require settings to promote personal independence in a home-like environment; respect dignity, accomplishments, and abilities; and encourage participation in own care planning, and selfadministration of medication for persons who are capable. All plans, goals, objectives and interventions must be agreed to by the participant. In addition, the person has the right to refuse care in any setting. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	
5. Facilitates individual choice regarding services and supports, and who provides them	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.13 CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Sec 3.3 – Provider Subcontracts	 CRT providers are designated by the State to serve specific catchment areas. Participants choose from amongst designated providers for CRT services and supports. CRT participants may also receive certain behavioral health services from non-designated providers as part of the plan of care. Participants have final decision making regarding where to receive services 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	

HCBS Settings Requirements: VT Policy Assessment			Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
	Sec 3.5 – Enrollee Access to Non-DA Medicaid Enrolled Licensed Providers					

HCBS Settings Requirements: VT Policy Assessment			Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
6. (a) The unit or dwelling is a specific physical place that can be owned, rented, or occupied under a legally enforceable agreement by the individual receiving services, and the individual has, at a minimum, the same responsibilities and protections from eviction that tenants have under the landlord/tenant law of the State, county, city, or other designated entity. (b) For settings in which landlord tenant laws do not apply, the State must ensure that a lease, residency agreement or other form of written agreement will be in place for each HCBS participant, and that the document provides protections that address eviction processes and appeals comparable to those provided under the jurisdiction's landlord tenant law.	MCO Grievance and Appeal Rules Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. 4.3 (b), (d), (e) Sec. 5.2 (a-d), 5.3 (a), (e-h) Sec. 6.14 Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec 5.2, 5.4	 Residential Care agreements must include specific provisions with regards to occupancy, voluntary and involuntary termination of placement (30-day), and notice of any changes in rates, physical plant, policies, or other services (90-day). TCR regulations require written admission agreements and that outline services to be provided, rate to be charged, and all other financial issues including discharge and transfer status and financial implications. Treatment facilities are anticipated to be transitional in nature based on the individual treatment plan goals and objectives. TCR's must give participants 30-day written notice of any change in rates or services. Discharges are individually planned based on treatment plan goals and participant needs. 	Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (See appendix C)	Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (See appendix C)	Alignment	Alignment

He	CBS Settings Requirem	ents: VT Policy Assessment	Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
7. Each individual has privacy in their sleeping or living unit	Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. X. 9.2(e-g) Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 9.1	 Residential Care and TCR licensing standards allow for private or semi-private rooms. Residents must not be required to pass through other bedrooms to reach their room, and assigned bedrooms are only to be used as personal sleeping and living quarters of assigned resident (s). WrapAround placements that employ shared or staffed living arrangements are not approved unless they include private bedroom arrangements, however guidance is not written. 	Partial Documentation could be strengthened Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Documentation could be strengthened Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Alignment	Alignment
8. Units have entrance doors lockable by the individual, with only appropriate staff having keys to doors	Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. IX Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 9.1	Residential Care Level III licensing standards do not specify lockable units.	Silent Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017	Silent Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017	Silent Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Silent Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)

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			(see appendix C)	(see appendix C)			
9. Individuals sharing units have a choice of roommates in that setting	Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. IX Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 9.1	 All placement decisions are made by and approved by the participant Shared and staffed living WrapArounds require private bedrooms 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	
10. Individuals have the	Residential Care	Residential Care Home licensing standards do not	Silent	Silent	Silent	Silent	
freedom to furnish and decorate their sleeping or living units within the lease or other agreement	Regulations Sec. IX	specify standards for room décor.	Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	
11. Individuals have the freedom and support to control their own schedules	Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. 7.1 (c)(4)	 Residential Care Home licensing standards provide for alternative meals on request but do not specify 24/7 access to food. 	Partial Remediation:	Partial Remediation:	Partial Remediation:	Partial Remediation:	

He	CBS Settings Requirem	ents: VT Policy Assessment		Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment	
and activities, and have access to food at any time	Sec 5.5 Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 5.5, 5.7, 6.17, 6.20, 7.1	 Residential Care Home Regulations provide that facilities that do offer common kitchens must make them available for participant use at all times. TCR standards provide that participants have responsibility for themselves and in deciding what activities and/or daily schedules to engage in during their stay. TCR's must provide alternative meal options upon request. 	DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	
12. Individuals are able to have visitors of their choosing at any time	Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. 6.5 Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec 6.5	 Residential Care Homes and TCR's must provide for private communications and allow visitors at least from 8 am to 8 pm or longer, and residents may make other arrangements with the home for visitors; residents are allowed to refuse any visitor. TCR's cannot restrict a person's choices in visitors unless restrictions are court ordered. 	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	
13. The setting is physically accessible to the individual	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation	Safety and Accessibility Inspections are required of all settings.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	

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	Sec. 4.12 Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. 9.5 Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 9.5					
14. Modifications to HCBS Setti	ng Requirements					
(a) Identify a specific and individualized assessed need for modification	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations 5.5, 5.6, 5.7	 DMH Clinical guidelines require that all interventions and treatment plan services be commensurate with clinical evaluation and functional assessments. The IPC is modified when there are significant life changes. TCR Resident's agreements must be commensurate with assessments and plan of care documents. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment

H	CBS Settings Requirem	ents: VT Policy Assessment	Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
(b) Document the positive interventions and supports used prior to any modifications to the personcentered service plan	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. III Sec. V. 5.3 DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	 All CRT plans of care must be developed using person centered planning processes. Residential Care Home standards require documentation, however guidance is not specific Enhanced funding requests require the provider to document what has been provided in the past and targeted behaviors to be addressed in the shared or staffed living setting. It does not specifically require positive behavioral support documentation. 	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced services funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Silent Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Silent Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)
(c) Document less intrusive methods of meeting the need that have been tried but did not work	CRT Provider Manual Sec 1.2-1.4 – CRT Elig. Determination, Criteria & Enrollment Sec. 2.2 – IPC Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. III Sec. V. 5.3	 CRT program eligibility is based on documented evidence that other treatment programs have been tried and have failed to the meet the participants needs. Enhanced funding requests require the provider to document what has been provided in the past and targeted behaviors to be addressed in the shared or staffed living setting TCR's are used as a step down from hospitalization services 	Alignment	Alignment	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HCBS are noted. To be completed by: July 2017 (see appendix C)

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(d) Include a clear description of the condition that is directly proportionate to the specific assessed need	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 – IPC Sec 1.7 – Transfer Enrollment	 DMH Clinical guidelines require that all interventions and treatment plan services be commensurate with clinical evaluation and functional assessments. Any request for more restrictive service settings or staffing must be accompanied by assessment information sufficient to just the need and be prior approved by DMH. Enhanced Funding requests require identification of specific target behaviors to increase and decrease. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	
(e) Include a regular collection and review of data to measure the ongoing effectiveness of the modification	Minimum Standards Audit Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 5.10	 DMH Clinical guidelines require that all interventions and treatment plan services be monitored and effectiveness documented in monthly progress notes. Enhanced Funding requests require identification of specific target behaviors to increase and decrease and how they will be monitored. Data is not specifically required. 	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	

Н	CBS Settings Requirem	ents: VT Policy Assessment	Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement HCBS Setting Requirements	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
(f) Include established time limits for periodic reviews to determine if the modification is still necessary or can be terminated	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Sec 2.4 – Reassessment	DMH Clinical guidelines require that all interventions and treatment plan services be monitored and effectiveness documented in monthly progress notes.	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Remediation: DMH will amend its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)
(g) Include informed consent of the individual	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPC Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 3.2, 5.2	 All interventions must be documented in the IPC Restrictions of Rights are not allowed in TCR settings without the consent of the individual as part of a participant as part of the admission and/or treatment plan process. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
(h) Include an assurance that interventions and supports will cause no harm to the individual	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPC Residential Care Home Licensing Regulations Sec. III, Sec. V. 5.3	 Changes are by participant choice or as medically directed; medically directed changes are reviewed based on physician orders. All plans of care must be agreed to by the client or under certain circumstances related to court orders 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment

Appendix B: Person Centered Planning Requirements and Vermont Regulation and Policy Crosswalk

Person-	Centered Planning Process F	Requirements: VT Policy Assessment	Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement - Person Centered Process	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
1. Includes people chosen by the individual and led by person or legal rep where possible	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.9; 4.13 CRT Provider Manual Sec. 1.1 – Referral to CRT Sec 2.2 – IPC Sec 1.7 – Transfer Enrollment Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 5.7 DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	 CRT manual and minimum standards guidance indicated that the consumer is involved in all aspects of planning commensurate with their clinical profile and abilities. Designated and Specialized Service Agency administrative rules require that all planning include the consumer and persons of their choosing. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
2. Provides necessary information and support to ensure that the individual directs the process to the maximum extent possible, and is enabled to make informed choices and decisions	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.9; 4.13 CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 – IPC Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec 5.2, 5.5, VI DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	Designated and Specialized Service Agency administrative rules require that all planning must involve and support informed decision making by the consumer and include persons of their choosing.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
3. Is timely, occurs at times and locations of convenience to the individual	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 – IPC Sec 2.6 – CRT Handbooks	Planning material indicate that planning must be timely and the recipient must be involved	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment

Person-	Centered Planning Process F	Requirements: VT Policy Assessment	Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement - Person Centered Process	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
	Minimum Standards Review					
4. Reflects cultural considerations of the individual and is conducted by providing information in plain language and accessible to individuals with disabilities and persons who are limited English proficient	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.9 AHS Policy on Limited English Proficiency CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 – IPC Sec 2.6 – CRT Handbooks Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec VI DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	 Designated and Specialized Service Agency administrative rules require that all planning must involve and support informed decision making by the consumer and include persons of their choosing. All units of government within the Agency of Human Services and contractors are also required to follow the Agency's policies and practices on assuring services are provided in an accessible manner for participants who have Limited English Proficiency. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment

Person-0	Centered Planning Process R	Requirements: VT Policy Assessment	Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS	CRT Policy, Rules,	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive
Requirement - Person	Guidelines					Residential
Centered Process						Treatment
5. Includes strategies for	CRT Provider Manual	The CRT grievance and appeal process requires	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial
solving conflict or	Sec 2.2 – IPC	adherence to Medicaid Managed Care grievance	Guidance does not	Guidance does not	Guidance does not	Guidance does not
disagreement within the	MCO Grievance and Appeal	and appeal rules under the GC demonstration.	include Conflict of	include Conflict of	include Conflict of	include Conflict of
process, including clear	Rules	All TCR's must provide written information and	Interest policies	Interest policies	Interest policies	Interest policies
conflict-of-interest	Residential Care Home	access to health care ombudsmen and protection				
guidelines for all planning	Licensing Regulations	and advocacy groups such as the mental health law	Remediation:	Remediation:	Remediation:	Remediation:
participants	Sec V 5.19, VI, XI	project	DMH will amend its			
	CRT Client Handbook		enhanced funding	enhanced funding	CRT manual to	CRT manual to
	Sec: What to do to try to		request agreement	request agreement	ensure that the	ensure that the
	resolve concerns		and its CRT manual	and its CRT manual	requirements of	requirements of
	Therapeutic Community	,	to ensure that the	to ensure that the	HBCS are noted.	HBCS are noted.
	Residence Licensing		requirements of	requirements of		
	Regulations		HBCS are noted.	HBCS are noted.	To be completed by	To be completed by
	Sec 5.2				July 2017	July 2017
			To be completed by	To be completed by		
			July 2017	July 2017	(see appendix C)	(see appendix C)
			(see appendix C)	(see appendix C)		

Person-Centered Planning Process Requirements: VT Policy Assessment			Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement - Person Centered Process	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
6. Providers of HCBS for the individual, or those who have an interest in or are employed by a provider of HCBS for the individual must not provide case management or develop the person-centered service plan, except when the State demonstrates that the only willing and qualified entity to provide case management and/or develop person-centered service plans in a geographic area also provides HCBS. In these cases, the State must devise conflict of interest protections including separation of entity and provider functions within provider entities, which must be approved by CMS. Individuals must be provided with a clear and accessible alternative dispute resolution process	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec. 4.15 MCO Grievance and Appeal Rules CRT Provider Manual Att. 5, Section II – Svc Coding Guidelines	 The CRT program relies on an Assertive Community Treatment (ACT) evidence based model of care which provides all-inclusive services through a multi-disciplinary team and designated behavioral health agency. VT Statute provides for the designation and certification of Mental Health Agencies to serve specific geographic regions of the State or to provide specialized support to specific populations. Participants may choose where to receive their services from among approved providers. The CRT grievance and appeal process requires adherence to Medicaid Managed Care grievance and appeal rules under the GC demonstration. 	Partial Guidance do not include Conflict of Interest policies Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Guidance do not include Conflict of Interest policies Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Guidance do not include Conflict of Interest policies Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)	Partial Guidance do not include Conflict of Interest policies Remediation: DMH will amend its enhanced funding request agreement and its CRT manual to ensure that the requirements of HBCS are noted. To be completed by July 2017 (see appendix C)

Person-0	Person-Centered Planning Process Requirements: VT Policy Assessment			Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement - Person Centered Process	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment	
7. Offers informed choices to the individual regarding the services and supports they receive and from whom	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.9; 4.13; 4.14 CRT Provider Manual Sec. 1.1 – Referral to CRT Sec 2.1 – Comprehensive Services Sec 2.2 - IPCs DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	Choice and consumer participation in the person- centered planning process is required for Designated and Specialized Service agencies.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	
8. Includes a method for the individual to request updates to the plan as needed	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPCs	Plans must be reviewed and updated whenever there are significant events in the participant's life or as treatment goals warrant. Participants must be involved in all aspects of planning.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	
9. Records the alternative home- and community-based settings that were considered by the individual	CRT Provider Manual Sec 1.2-1.4 – CRT Elig. Determination, Criteria & Enrollment Sec. 2.2 – IPC Minimum Standards Audit Sec. 1 XB	 CRT program eligibility requires document evidence that other treatment approaches have been tried and failed Provider requests for additional service supports must include documentation of interventions and other settings that were considered. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	
10. Reflect that the setting in which the individual resides is chosen by the individual.	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPCs DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	All final decisions are made by the participant or their guardian.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	

Person-0	Centered Planning Process R	equirements: VT Policy Assessment	Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement - Person Centered Process	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
11. Reflect the individual's strengths and preferences	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.9; 4.13; 4.14 CRT Provider Manual Sec. 2.2 – IPC Minimum Standards Audit DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	Regulation and minimum standards provide for participants' choice, strengths, and preferences and informed decision making.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
12. Reflect needs identified through functional assessments	CRT Provider Manual Sec. 1.4, Sec. 1.5 Minimum Standards Audit	CRT guidelines provide for service and person- centered plans to be based on functional assessments, strengths, preferences, and supports that maximize independence.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
13. Include individually identified goals and desired outcomes	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.1 – Comprehensive Services Sec 2.2 - IPCs Minimum Standards Audit	 Guidelines provide for service and person-centered plans to be based on functional assessments, strengths, preferences, and supports that maximize independence. CRT care plans support the identification of individually identified goals and desired outcomes. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
14. Reflect the services and supports (paid and unpaid) that will assist the individual to achieve identified goals, and the providers of those services and supports, including natural supports	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.1 – Comprehensive Services Sec 2.2 - IPCs Minimum Standards Audit	CRT guidelines call for plans to reflect all goals, actions steps, persons responsible (paid and unpaid), and target dates.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
15. Reflect risk factors and measures in place to minimize them, including individualized back-up	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPCs Minimum Standards Audit	Individual plans of are must include crisis services and proactive plans to address known risks and potential crisis	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment

Person-0	Person-Centered Planning Process Requirements: VT Policy Assessment		Policy Alignment			
42 CFR HCBS Requirement - Person Centered Process plans and strategies when	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment
needed. 16. Be understandable to the individual receiving services and supports, and the individuals important in supporting him or her (written in plain language and in a manner that is accessible to individuals with disabilities and persons who are limited English proficient)	AHS Limited English Proficiency Policy Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.9 CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPCs Sec 2.6 - CRT Handbooks Therapeutic Community Residence Licensing Regulations Sec. 6.26, 6.27 Client Handbook DMH System of Care Plan Sec. I, Sec II B1 ii,	 For Designated and Specialized Agency hosted programs, administrative rules require plans be written in plain English and are accessible based the unique needs and abilities of the consumer. All units of government within the Agency of Human Services are also required to follow the Agency's policies and practices on assuring services are provided in an accessible manner for participants who have Limited English Proficiency. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
17. Identify the individual and/or entity responsible for monitoring the plan	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPCs	An identified lead case manager is required in the CRT program	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
18. Be finalized and agreed to, with the informed consent of the individual in writing, and signed by all individuals and providers responsible for its implementation	Administrative Rules on Agency Designation Sec 4.9; 4.13; 4.14 CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPCs	All plans require participant and/or guardian agreement prior to implementation.	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment
19. Be distributed to the individual and other people involved in the plan	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 - IPCs	Plans are distributed based in HIPPA standards and specifics of the participants signed release of information	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment

Person-Centered Planning Process Requirements: VT Policy Assessment			Policy Alignment				
42 CFR HCBS Requirement - Person Centered Process	CRT Policy, Rules, Guidelines	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive Residential Treatment	
20. Include those services, the purpose or control of which the individual elects to self-direct	N/A	The CRT program uses an Agency-based treatment and recovery model rather than Self-direction ¹ . Employer authority and budget authority is held by the agencies approved by DMH to deliver specialized services for persons with a severe and persistent mental illness.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
21. Prevent the provision of unnecessary or inappropriate services and supports	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.4 – Reassessment Sec 3 – Desc. Of Network Monitoring and Control Sec 4 – Desc. of DA QM and UM Sec 5 – Desc. of data mgmt. and reporting Sec 6.5 – DMH UR and Mgmt. Minimum Standards Audit	 CRT program staffs are required to periodically reassess service needs and conduct a complete diagnostic reassessment of need every two years or as significant events occur. CRT programs are required to provide all-inclusive services and integrate care planning with primary care practices. Agencies are required to have quality management and utilization management protocols in place for all program services. In addition encounter data must be reported to DMH monthly. 	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	Alignment	

¹ https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/ltss/self-directed/index.html

Person-Centered Planning Process Requirements: VT Policy Assessment			Policy Alignment				
42 CFR HCBS	CRT Policy, Rules,	VT Statutory or Policy Guidance	Shared Living	Staffed Living	Group Living	Intensive	
Requirement - Person	Guidelines					Residential	
Centered Process						Treatment	
22. The person-centered service plan must be	CRT Provider Manual Sec 2.2 – IPC	CRT program requires that a review and update to the treatment plan occur whenever individual client	Partial	Partial	Partial	Partial	
reviewed, and revised	Sec 2.4 – Reassessment	circumstances change or significant events occur.	Remediation:	Remediation:	Remediation:	Remediation:	
upon reassessment, at		CRT program requires that a reassessment occurs	DMH will amend its				
least every 12 months,		every two years	enhanced funding	enhanced funding	enhanced funding	enhanced funding	
when the individual's		, ,	request agreement	request agreement	request agreement	request agreement	
circumstances or needs			and its CRT manual				
change significantly, or at			to ensure that the				
the request of the			requirements of	requirements of	requirements of	requirements of	
individual			HBCS are noted.	HBCS are noted.	HBCS are noted.	HBCS are noted.	
			To be completed by				
			July 2017	July 2017	July 2017	July 2017	
		/	30.7 2017	30.7 2017	341, 2017	July 2017	
			(see appendix C)	(see appendix C)	(see appendix C)	(see appendix C)	